



4-YR B.ED BASIC EDUCATION (JHS-GEOGRAPHY)

DATE/TIME: 05/05/2024, MORNING SESSION

COURSE CODE: JBJ 352

COURSE TITLE: Regional Geography of Africa

LEVEL: 300

(DURATION: 1:30 HOURS)

INSTRUCTIONS: This paper is made up of two sections—**A** and **B**. You are to answer **all** questions in section **A** and **three (3)** questions from section **B**. **However, question one in Section B is compulsory.** Write **all** your answers in the answer booklet provided. The total mark for this paper is **80**.

SECTION A (40 Marks): Answer all questions in this section.

1. Africa being the second largest continent in the world coversof the total surface area **(2 marks)**
 - A. 6%
 - B. 10%
 - C. 50%
 - D. 25%
2. Africa has political and administrative countries **(2 marks)**
 - A. 55
 - B. 54
 - C. 58
 - D. 52
3. The largest country in Africa is **(2 marks)**
 - A. DR Congo
 - B. Mali
 - C. Algeria
 - D. Nigeria
4. The unique feature of Africa's physiography is its integrated with Rift valley system **(2 marks)**
 - A. U-shaped
 - B. Y-shaped
 - C. Cone-shaped
 - D. Tilt-shape
5. The physical nature of Africa comprises **(2 marks)**
 - A. Plate tectonic and landforms
 - B. Plate tectonic and plateaus
 - C. Syncline and Anticline
 - D. Highlands and low lands

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6. Africa is bounded in the North by the (2 marks)
A. Mediterranean Sea
B. Atlantic Ocean
C. Indian ocean
D. Gulf Guinea
7. The great desert of Africa is made of (2 marks)
A. Sand dunes and sandbars
B. Sand dunes and rock pedestal
C. Sand dune and sand seas
D. Rocks and sand
8. The climate of sub-Sharan Africa is (2 marks)
A. Meditation climate
B. Mediterranean climate
C. Tropical climate
D. Sub-tropical climate
9. Geographic phenomenon refers to (2 marks)
A. Things present in the atmosphere
B. Objects, organism fields or events present in a space
C. Things which readily available in a given area at a particular time
D. Activities that go on in a given location
10. The longest river in Africa is the (2 marks)
A. Nile
B. Zimbazi
C. Volta
D. Ankobra
11. Which of the following factors affect drainage in Africa (2 marks)
A. Settlement pattern
B. Topography of the land
C. Mountain ranges
D. Low land patterns
12. River Dortsedor which is located in Ghana can be found in (2 marks)
A. Eastern region
B. Central region
C. Greater Accra region
D. Northern region
13. Which ocean receives most fresh water from rivers (2 marks)
A. Indian ocean
B. Gulf of Guinea
C. Atlantic Ocean
D. Mediterranean
14. What is the largest floating object in the sea (2 marks)
A. Pebbles
B. Bounders
C. Iceberg
D. Ice cubes

15. Ghana is the leading producer of oil in Africa (2 marks)
A. True
B. False
16. The largest man-made lake in Africa (2 marks)
A. Lake Bosomtwi
B. Lake volta
C. Lake Nyasa
D. Lake Gala
17. Which of the following illness is water borne disease (2 marks)
A. Diabetes
B. Cholera
C. Malaria
D. Trypanosomiasis
18. Which of these is a positive changing environment in Africa (2 marks)
A. Migration
B. Drainage
C. Settlement
D. Afforestation
19. Ghana is bounded to the east by (2 marks)
A. Gulf of Guinea
B. Togo
C. Ivory coast
D. Bukina faso
20. Mountain ranges are (2 marks)
A. Above 100m above sea level
B. Above 1000m above sea level
C. Above 1500m above sea level
D. Above 550 m above sea level

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SECTION B (60 marks): Answer Question One and any other two (2) questions from this section. (WHERE NECESSARY, INTRODUCTION AND CONCLUSION CARRY MARKS)

1. Location is very important in our daily activities as humans. Discuss four (4) reasons why this statement is valid **(20 marks)**
2. Discuss four (4) ways in which landscape of Africa has influenced various Economic activities across the continent **(10 marks)**
3. With relevant example(s) and location(s), examine the main relief regions of Africa under following areas **(10 marks)**
 - i. The Plateaus
 - ii. The Coastal Plains
 - iii. The Rift valley
 - iv. The Highland and Mountains
4. Discuss five (5) causes of Nucleated settlement. **(10 marks)**
5. Examine four (4) adverse Human modification to the Environment which has caused the landscape of Africa to lose its nature **(10 marks)**

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